

# Building the grid of the future

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# Siemens Energy is a global leader in the energy business

~1/6

of global electricity generation is based on our technology.

~100,000

employees work as a team to energize society.<sup>1</sup>

We are present in

>90 countries.

We invest around

€1 bn annually in research and development.

<sup>1</sup> Number of employees as of August, 2024



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As an integrated energy  
technology company

**we support our  
customers along  
the energy  
value chain**

### Low- or zero-emission power generation

- > Gas Services
- > Siemens Gamesa



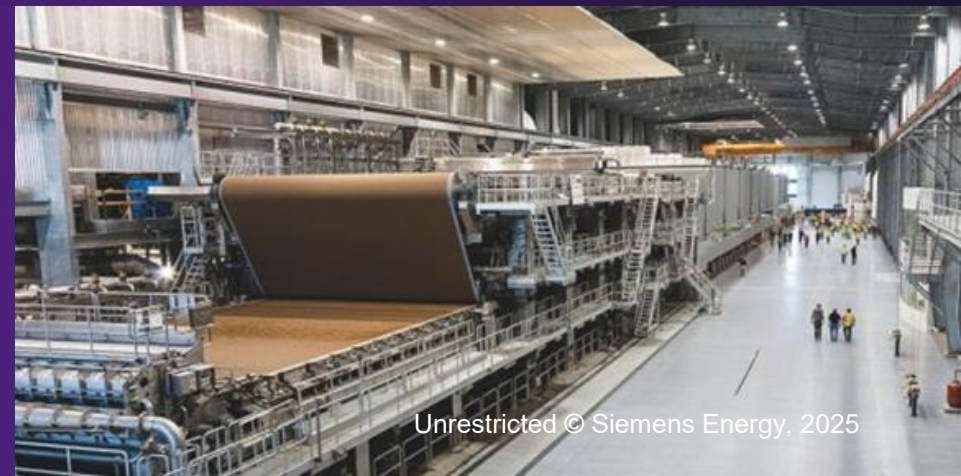
### Transport and storage of energy

- > Grid Technologies



### Reducing GHG emissions & energy consumption in industrial processes

- > Transformation of Industry



# We enable a reliable, sustainable and digital grid through a strategic leading portfolio

## Our grid technology portfolio



### Digital Grid

01

- Grid Consulting
- Grid Enhancing Technologies
- Grid Automation
- Grid Cybersecurity



### Grid Solutions

02

- High-Voltage Direct Current (HVDC) – onshore & offshore
- Flexible AC Transmission System (FACTS)
- Substations – onshore & offshore
- Medium-Voltage Direct Current (MVDC)



### Products

03

- Power and Distribution Transformers
- Bushings, Instrument Transformers & Coils
- Renewables & Traction
- Switchgears
- Product bundles and systems



### Storage

04

- Turnkey battery energy storage solutions (grid connected and off-grid)



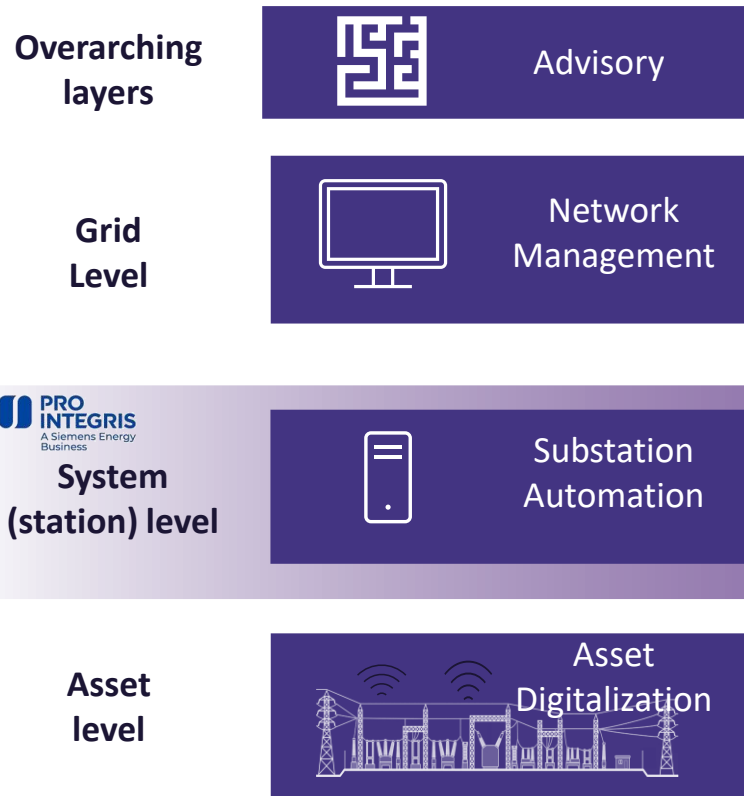
### Service

05

- Product services
- Modernization and upgrades
- Long-term service concepts and grid integration

# Pro Integrigris: DG's competence hub to deliver substation automation offerings around the world

Pro Integrigris contributes to **system level** of DG stack



18

**years of operation**

in Croatia and Singapore, with a special focus on substation automation systems

12+

**years as go-to-partner**

for SE and successful track-record of delivering projects globally

2

**offices**

In Croatia, 4 globally

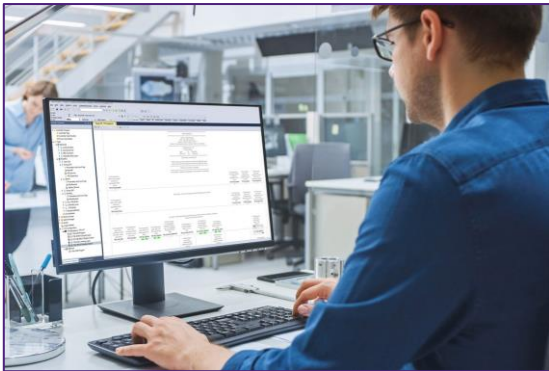
80+

**employees**

and a strong partner network to tap into

## With Pro Integris, DG is vendor-agnostic and can address complete substation automation value-chain

### Design and engineering



- Basic and detailed design for **primary and secondary systems** in a substation

### Cubicle manufacturing and delivery



- Cubicles design, assembly and delivery by **leveraging regional partners**

### PAC and SCADA parameterization



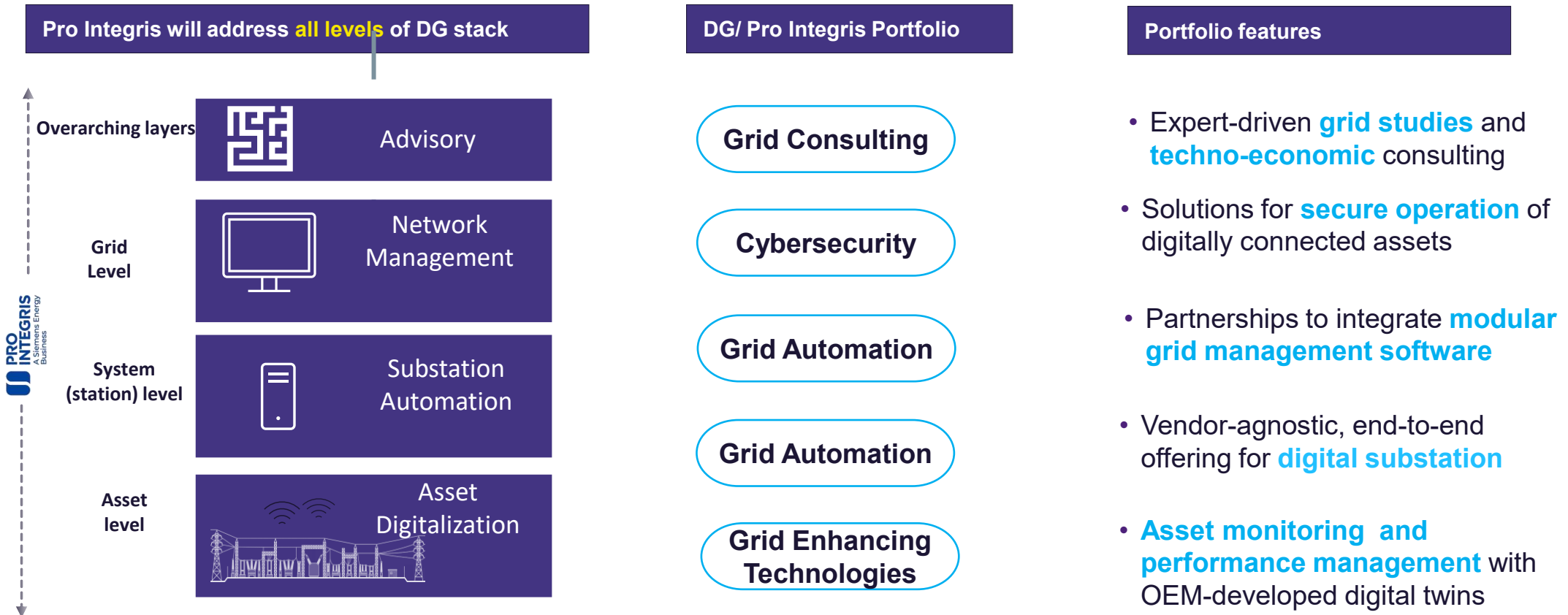
- **Configuration** and **testing** of protection system, interlocking and system integration

### Commissioning and training



- Preparation of **FAT** and **SAT** protocols, **on-site** supervision of commissioning and testing

# DG/Pro Integris is equipped to address emerging challenges and enable customer's digital journey across all grid layers



# Advanced digital solutions for unmatched performance and reliability at all levels

## Holistic network planning & consulting services

1. Operation & Transformation

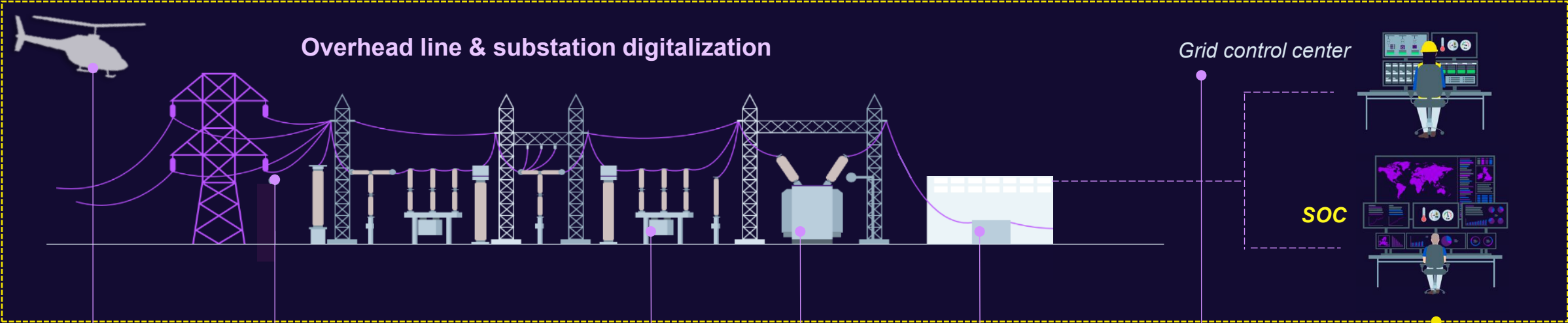
2. Investment Planning

3. Feasibility Check

4. Pre-FEED Advisory

5. FEED Support

### Overhead line & substation digitalization



AI-based OHL inspection

Dynamic line rating for OHL



CB/Switchgear digitalization



Transformer digitalization



Substation Control & Protection

- Design and eng.
- PAC HW (relays, controller, MUs)
- HMI & SCADA

Grid management software

Grid control center



SOC

### Grid cybersecurity

- GAP compliance & risk assessment
- Substation cyber solution
- OT/ICS technology solutions & systems integrations

# Grid Enhancing Technologies



# Siemens Energy monitors the transmission grid from end-to-end

As GET, we focus on asset monitoring and its integration within and across substations

## DG GET Portfolio



Asset Digitalization and Connectivity



Condition Monitoring, Diagnostics, and Assessment Management

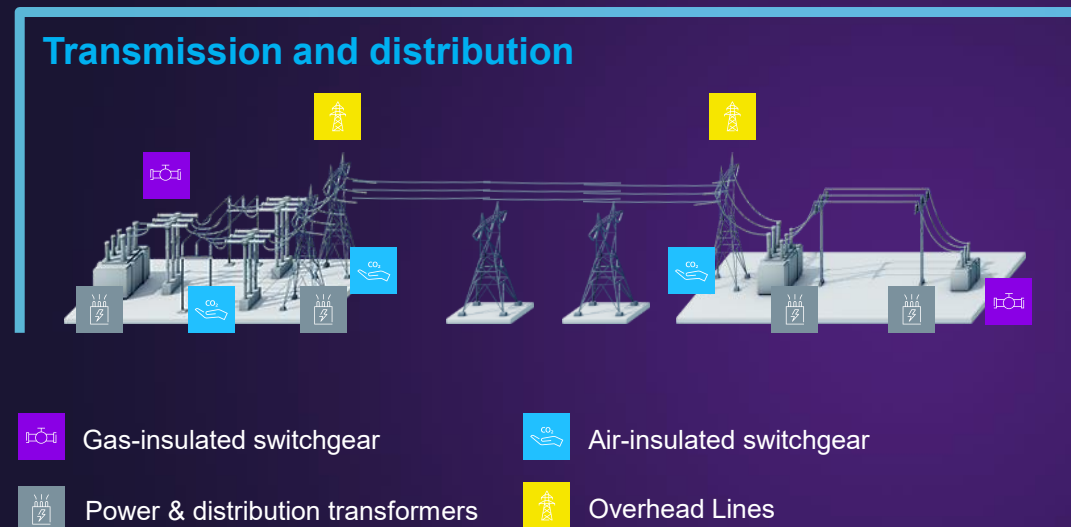


Availability and Maintenance Plan Optimization



Grid Level Dynamic Operational Performance

## Full coverage of electricity transmission value chain



## Our Technology covers diverse areas

### Asset Digitalization and Connectivity

By using advanced sensors with real-time data monitoring systems, our solution provides valuable insights into the operational status and health of critical asset



### Condition Monitoring, Diagnostics, and Assessment Management

Utilizing advanced engineering models, statistics, and machine-learning techniques, combined with the implementation of Digital Twin technology, our products transform pre-established operational limits into a dynamic condition and operational behaviour recognition system



### Availability and Maintenance Plan Optimization

By leveraging real-time data, predictive analytics, and OEM expertise, along with advanced inspection technologies, it is assured an accurate and up-to-date asset information, supporting maintenance planning, efficient crew dispatches, and precise condition assessments.



### Grid Level Dynamic Operational Performance

By combining the Substations and Overhead Lines Digital Twin with the real-time data of the assets' conditions and its surroundings, our solution enables forecasting of the most optimized use of the Grid and avoids congestions.

# Power Transformer Monitoring & Diagnostics

Enhance your operational transparency, sustainability, reliability, and resiliency



Accurate diagnostics and predictive analyses based on Siemens Energy OEM algorithm



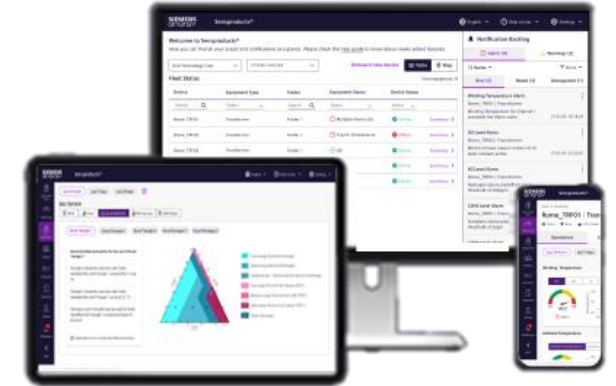
Flexibility to be applied on all transformers, from any manufacturer, of any age



Fleet evaluation capabilities for single or multiple substations



Visualization in an intuitive web application or integration to your own dashboards via APIs



## Intended Benefits

- ✓ Optimizing maintenance with condition-based strategies and enhancing knowledge of operative conditions
- ✓ Early identification of faults that allows preventive actions to avoid costs with catastrophic faults
- ✓ Simulation provides insights into real load conditions and manages temporary overloads
- ✓ Relative Aging calculates life loss from past operations, displays real-time aging by day, month, or lifetime, and helps determine a more accurate resale price
- ✓ Virtual sensors offer detailed operational status information and accurately identify temperature hot spots

### Sensformer®

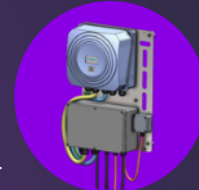
With our full solution it is possible to Integrate real-time data **monitoring**, advanced **diagnostics** and **simulated** scenarios



- ✓ DGA statistic evaluation and diagnostic
- ✓ Bushings relative deviation of capacitance
- ✓ Moisture measurements and evaluation in insulation
- ✓ Static and Dynamic Overload Guide
- ✓ Cooling system condition
- ✓ Electrical Partial discharge via Bushing
- ✓ OLTC motor drive torque and diverter switch contact's wear

### Sensformer® LITE

With our LITE solution a hassle-free self-installation is possible. It has competitive pricing, minimal to zero downtime, and suitable for all oil-immersed power and distribution transformers



- ✓ Oil Level
- ✓ Current in modelled winding
- ✓ Ambient Temperature
- ✓ Pump Signal
- ✓ Top and Bottom Oil Temperature
- ✓ Static Overload Guide

# Switchgear Monitoring & Diagnostics

## Mastering the lifecycle management through real time data transparency



### Intended Benefits

- ✓ Equip your GIS / AIS with state-of-the-art sensors and increase the efficiency and precision of your maintenance and operation decisions
- ✓ By enabling early identification of gas leaks, enhances safety and helps prevent unplanned downtime
- ✓ The early detection of electrical discharges within the insulation, prevents failures, enhancing reliability, and ensuring the safety and longevity of electrical equipment
- ✓ When tracking the performance of the asset, it is possible to detect anomalies, which increases the electrical system reliability, safety and operational efficiency



Precise and efficient decision-making processes regarding maintenance and operations



Flexibility to be applied on Switchgears from any manufacturer, of any age



Precise diagnostics failure modes



Full on-premise systems as well as intelligent **cloud-connected** systems

### Gas Density Monitoring

With our GDM solution, it is possible to track SF6 / clean air levels to ensure optimal insulation, enabling early identification of gas leaks.

- ✓ Gas Density
- ✓ Gas Pressure
- ✓ Gas Temperature
- ✓ Trend analysis
- ✓ Gas Inventory

### Partial Discharge Monitoring

With our PDM solution, the detection of faults becomes highly accurate, delivering a comprehensive early warning system to prevent failures in GIS.

- ✓ Ultra High Frequency sensor
- ✓ Phase resolved Partial Discharge
- ✓ Single-Line Diagram fault location
- ✓ Advanced Diagnostics via Pattern Recognition Model
- ✓ Expert view with recording functionality

### Circuit Breaker Monitoring

With our CBM solution, performance metrics are tracked, anomalies detected, and timely maintenance ensured for HVC Circuit Breakers.

- ✓ High Frequency sampling: signals acquired from field at 10kHz and plotted at HMI
- ✓ Coil and motor currents monitoring
- ✓ Advanced Signal Processing including failure mode description, recommended actions, and prognosis (i.e. total i2t and fault currents, operation count, Motor & Travel curve...)

# Overhead Lines Monitoring & Diagnostics

## Optimize the capacity of your lines



Dynamic Line rating – real time analysis and forecasting



Real-time Line Sag & Clearance Calculation



Icing & de-icing detection



API integration with external systems



Inventory of OHL Components



Inspection of visual defects



Clearance distance to vegetation and tree fall Simulation



Surveying Corridor 2D/3D surveying

### Gridpulse®

Solution that enhances performance by utilizing real-time data analysis and forecasting to enable an optimized capacity of overhead power lines

#### Gridpulse® Base sensors



- ✓ Line Current and Voltage
- ✓ Conductor Temperature
- ✓ Conductor Inclusion
- ✓ Ambient Temperature

#### Gridpulse® WEATHER station



- ✓ Ambient Temperature
- ✓ Wind speed & direction
- ✓ Solar radiation



Inventory of OHL Components



Inspection of visual defects



Clearance distance to vegetation and tree fall Simulation



Surveying Corridor 2D/3D surveying

### SIEAERO

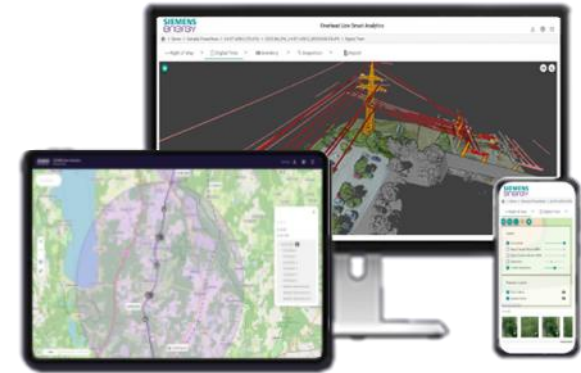
Capture real world information of the overhead lines and its environment, providing a comprehensive and easily accessible information for a data-driven decision process

#### 4-in-1 SIEAERO sensor



- ✓ Visual Sensor
- ✓ Lidar Sensor
- ✓ UV Sensor<sup>1</sup>
- ✓ Thermal Sensor<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> In development



## Intended Benefits

- ✓ Real-time data empowers informed decisions, ensuring efficient resource allocation and long-term infrastructure development
- ✓ By identifying potential faults or failures in advance, line monitoring can help prevent accidents caused by system failures, enhancing safety for both workers and the public
- ✓ With the 360° field inspection aerial tool combined with the SIEAERO analytics solution, real world information of the lines and its environment is captured and represented within the digital domain
- ✓ Real-time performance data & dynamic line rating allow operators to maintain the stability of the grid and improve overall system utilization and efficiency by managing the power flow
- ✓ With real-time and predicted performance data, grid resilience can be strengthened, and downtimes can be minimized by promptly addressing system vulnerabilities
- ✓ The combined solution optimizes asset use and defers infrastructure spending, yielding significant long-term cost savings

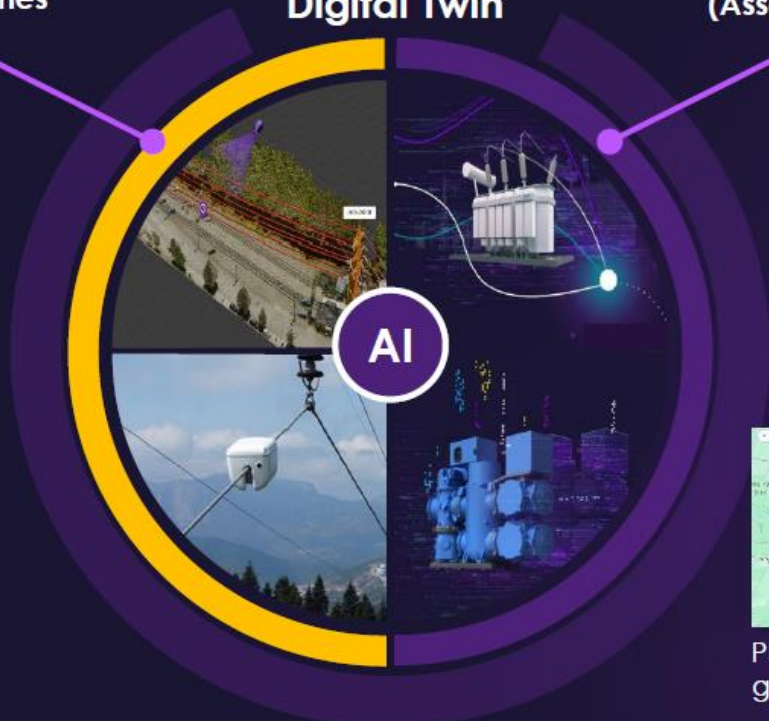
## Grid Enhancing Technologies' synergies

End-to-end integrated digital solutions for overhead lines and terminal equipment are enabling smarter, more resilient transmission and distribution (T&D) power grid systems.

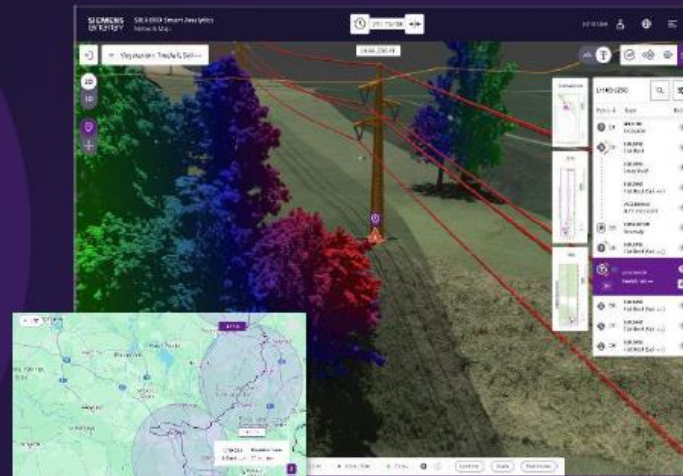
Digital overhead lines

Unified Grid Digital Twin

Digital substation (Assets + PAC)



Smart Analytics Platform



Physical assets on the grid connection map

Multimodal Live Digital Twin



✓ Capacity Optimization

✓ Asset Monitoring



✓ Grid & Assets planning

✓ Grid operations

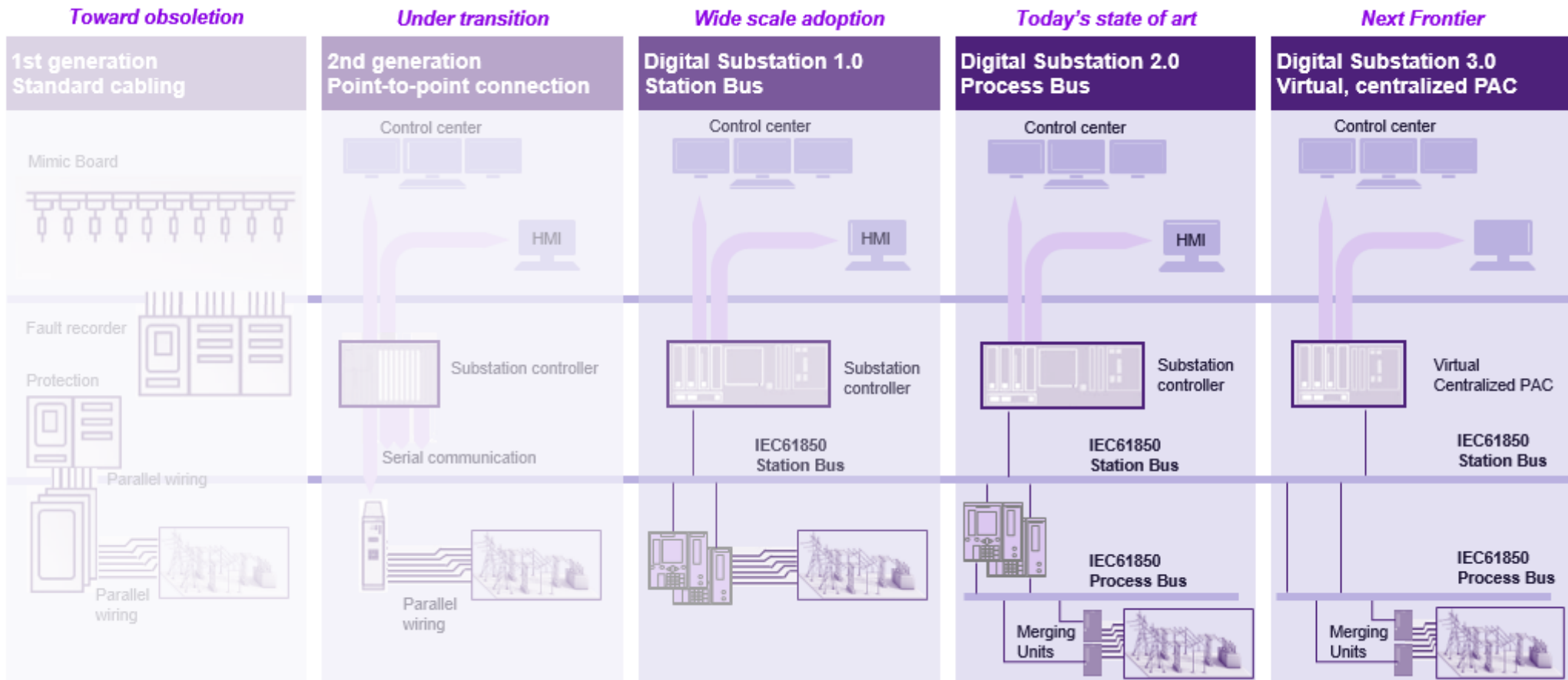


✓ OT/IT Integration expertise

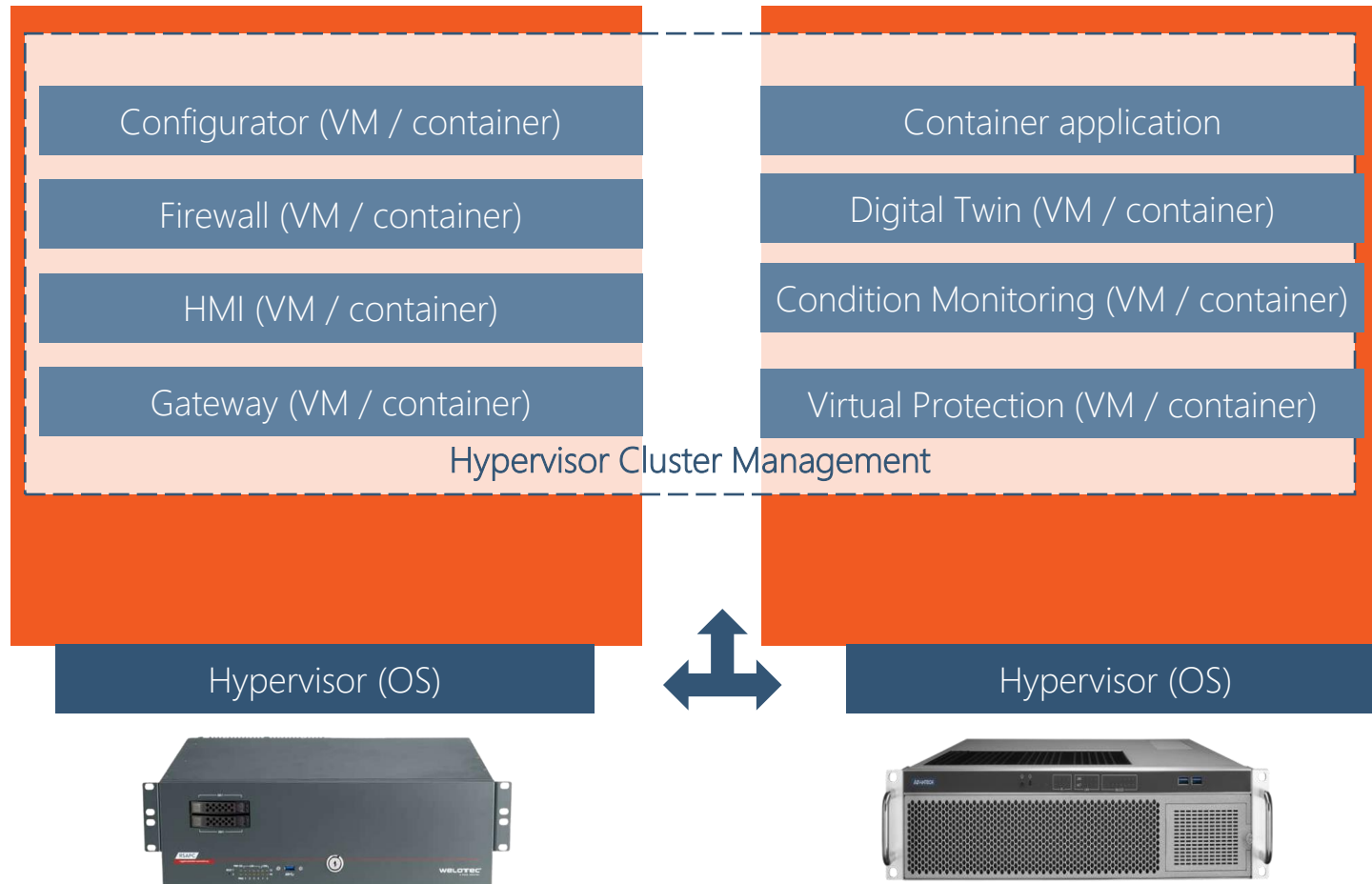
# Grid Automation



# Control and protection systems are quickly evolving to become more digitalized



## vPAC offers more flexibility, enabling seamless integration of diverse functionalities within the substation environment



### Key takeaways

- Consolidate multiple legacy substation devices under one hardware device.
- Remote asset and apps management through VM centralized asset management tools.
- Allows utilities to deploy the same components across its fleet and customize only the applications needed in the VM/containers.
- Prepare for future workloads and expand without any / no significant changes.
- **How can analytics, together with digitalised infrastructure and integrated platforms, help bring asset management and PAC functions closer together?**

# The change in the grid is forcing the adoption of digital solutions to manage the increasing complexity

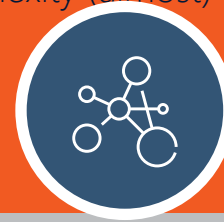
Digital solutions can help manage higher complexity (almost) at real time



Faster data flows



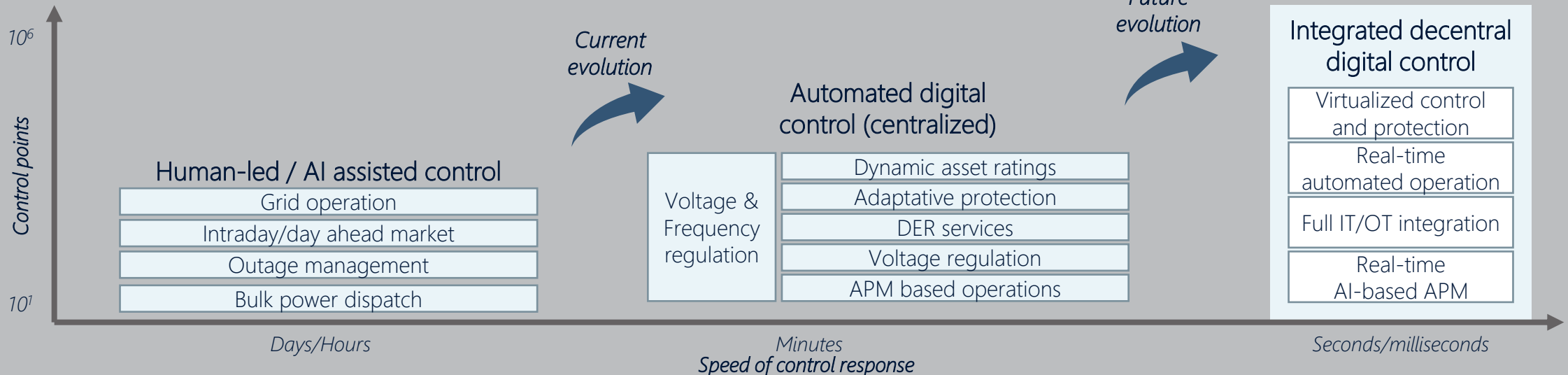
Real-time observability and decision-making



Highly integrated coordination



Predictability and reduced human errors



Source: Edison Electric Reimagining the Grid

## Technology enablers

### Virtualisation & vPAC



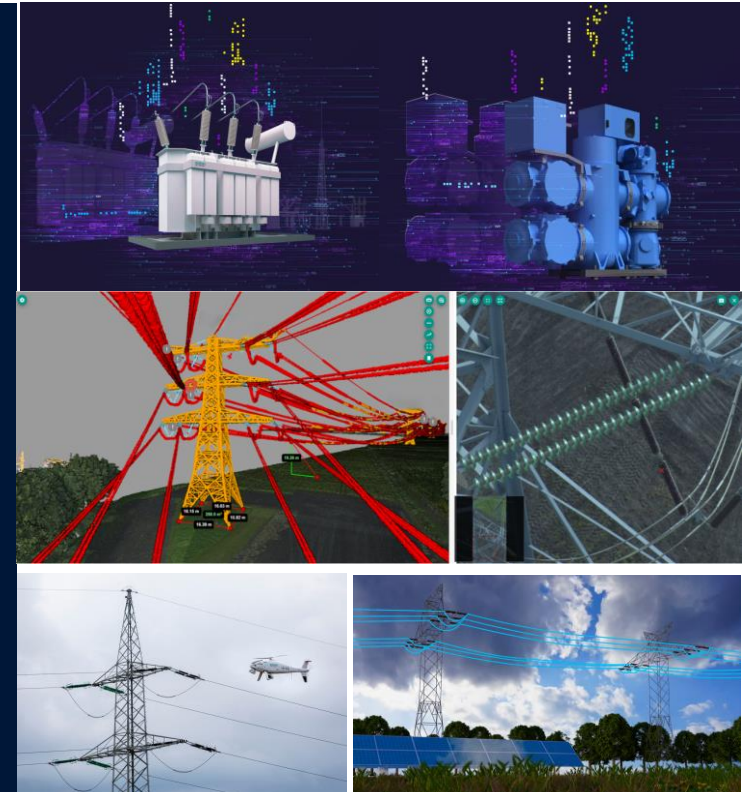
**Interoperability:** Multi-vendor merging units, IEDs, and SCADA integration

**Centralised control and protection functions**

**Benefits:** remote operations, easy upgrades, vendor flexibility

### Asset digitalisation & GETs

- AI-based digital twins for transformers and switchgear
- Real-time grid state estimation, dynamic line rating, and predictive maintenance
- Fleet-wide intelligence and situational awareness



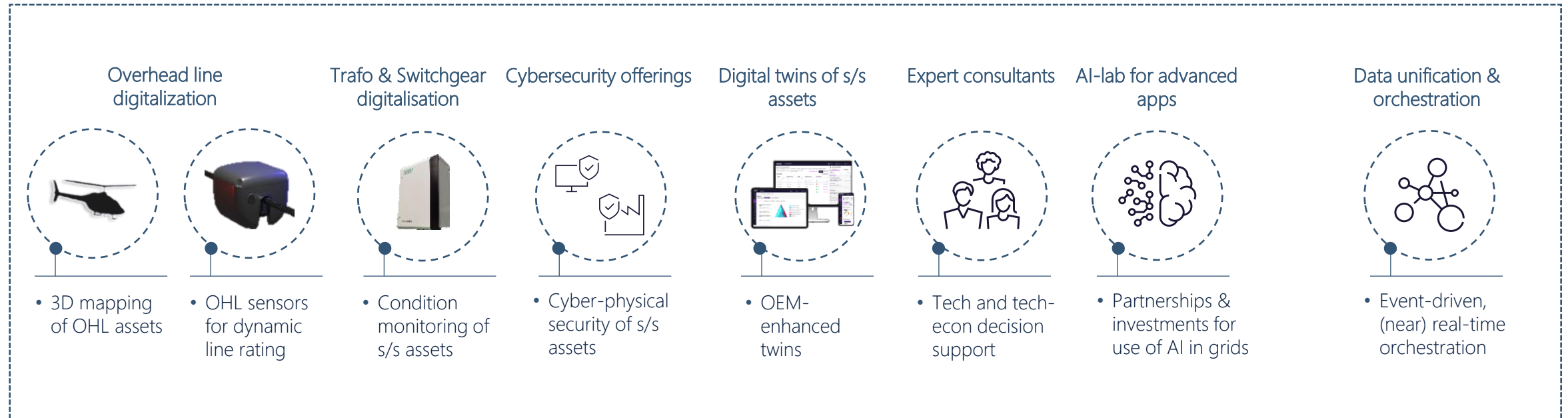
### Standardisation

- IEC 61850 and IEEE 1588 as foundational protocols
- Interoperability across multi-vendor environments
- Modular, vendor-agnostic design for scalability and replication

# From sensing to orchestration: a unified stack to enable adaptive operations

Shifting to an adaptive approach requires an interconnected, data-driven technology stack that spans the entire grid:

Current portfolio  
Upcoming portfolio



Siemens Energy's Digital Grid can deliver the **full capability stack** — from sensing to orchestration — unified under one roof to enable truly adaptive operations



**Together,** we energize society



# Thank you!

Stay in contact with us:

**Siemens Energy | Digital Grid**

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